

Message Text

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AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

/AMEMBASSY VIENNA

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO16

SECURITY COUNCIL -- MIDDLE EAST

SC HEARD REPORTS OCT9 THAT ISRAELIS BOMBED DAMASCUS AND CAIRO AND UN PERSONEL AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS AND FAMILIES AMONG CASUALTIES. MEMBERS EXPRESSED CONDOLENCES, AND SC PRES TO SEND MESSAGEES OF CONDOLENCE TO GOVTS CONCERNED. MALIK (USSR) WALKED OUT WHEN TEKOA (ISRAEL) BEGAN TO SPEAK. STATEMENTS ON ME WERE MADE BY REPS YUGOSLAVIA, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, SYRIA, INDONESIA, INDIA AND SUDAN. NO RESOLUTIONS WERE SUGGESTED, AND PRES STATED TIME OF NEXT MEETING WOULD BE SET AFTER CONSULTATIONS.

SC RECEIVED UNTSO REPORT TO SYG (S/7930/ADD.2161) STATING EGYPTIANS REQUESTED EVACUATION OF ALL OBSERVATION POSTS WITHOUT DELAY, AND MAINTAINED REQUEST IN SPITE OF SIILASVUO'S EXPLANATION OF HIS POSITION. THERE WAS NO ALTERNATIVE BY TO ALLOW EVACUATION WHERE IT BECAME NECESSARY. SIX OPS AND ISMALIA CONTROL CENTER ON WEST BANK OF SUEZ EVACUATED TO CAIRO OCT. 8. ON EAST BANK, THREE POSTS CLOSED, TWO OTHERS CLOSED BUT OBSERVERS NOT YET ACCOUNTED FOR, AND NO WORD FROM THIRD SINCE OCT 6. IN ISRAEL/SYRIA SECTOR, ALL BUT THREE POSTS CONTINUED FUNCTION, REPORT STATED.

YUGOSLAV VICE PRIMIN MINIC SAID ARAB PEOPLES OF PALESTINE RESISTING AGGRESSOR ON BASIS LEGITIMATE RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE, LIVERTION OF OCCUPIED TERRITORIES, AND SELF-DETERMINATION IN CONFORMITY WITH CHARTER. IF ISRAEL PERSISTED, HE SAID CHAP. VII SANCTIONS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED.
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FRENCH REP DE GUIRINGUAD, WHILE NOT OPPOSTING ADOPTION OF CEASEFIRE, FELT TIME HAD COME FOR SC TO REALLY ASSERT ITS RESPONSIBILITIES AND MAKE MAJOR EFFORT TO ESTABLISH FRAMEWORK FOR GENERAL SETTLEMENT (WITH GUARANTEE BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY), FOR STEPS TO END WAR, OPEN OR LATENT, WHICH HAD NOT CEASED IN ME FOR 25 YEARS. IN HIS VIEW, HASTY SC DECISION COULD ONLY FURTHER COMPLICATE ALREADY COMPLEX SITUATION. JANKOWITSCH (AUSTRIA), ON OTHERHAND, THOUGHT PRIMARY TASK WAS CALL FOR "IMMEDIATE CEASEFIRE," ADDING "CALL FOR PEACE, CALL TO SAVE HUMAN LIFE, SHOULD BE UNEQUIVOCAL, UNANIMOUS AND STRONG."
SYRIAN DEPFONMIN ISMAIL, IN LONG, VITRILIC STATEMENT DIRECTED AGAINST BOTH ISRAEL AND US, SAID EGYPT AND SYRIA FIGHTING FOR THEIR OWN TERRITORY, IT WAS "ANTIONAL LIBERATION" STRUGGLE,

AND UN SHOULD SUPPORT IT. HE CRITICIZED US VETO OF SC RES IN JULY AND DEMANDED CHARTER BE AMENDED TO END VETO POWER. HE READ OUT DESPATCH REPORTING ISRAELIS BOMBED SOVIET CULTURAL CENTER AND HOSPITAL IN DAMASCUS AND MENTIONED DEATHS OF DIPLOMATS AND THEIR FAMILIES. MALIK (USSR) CONFIRMED DEATHS OF SOVIET CITIZENS DURING "BARBARIC" BOMBING, ADDING EMBASSIES OF 10 COUNTRIES DESTROYED.

PRES GAVE FLOOR TO THOSE WISHING EXPRESS CONDOLENCES ON LOSS OF INNOCENT LIFE. ISRAELI REP TEKOAHA SAID ISRAEL EXPRESSED "GRIEF AND CONDOLENCES" TO GOVTS OF USSR, NORWAY AND TO UN, BUT RESPONSIBILITY HAD TO BE PLACED WHERE IT BELONGED. MALIK INTERRUPTED TO DECLARE HE WAS UNWILLING HEAR CONDOLENCES FROM REP OF MURDERERS AND WALKED OUT. TEKOAHA WAS NOT SURPRISED SOV REP LEFT SOON AS THERE WAS MENTION OF "RESPONSIBILITY." AS TEKOAHA CONTINUED HE WAS INTERRUPTED BY SUDANESE FONMIN THREE TIMES ON GROUNDS ISRAELI REP GOING BEYOND CONDOLENCES, AND PRES ASKED THAT RULES BE RESPECTED.

AFTER EGYPTIAN FONMIN EL-ZAYYAT REPORTED AIR RAID ON CAIRO AND FOUR "WAR CRIMINALS" IN EGYPTIAN HANDS, FURTHER CONDOLENCES ON LOSS OF INNOCENT LIVES EXPRESSED BY US, UK, INDIA, AUSTRIA, KENYA, YUGOSLAVIA, PANAMA, GUINEA AND PERU.

ANWAR SANK (INDONESIA) SUPPORTED EFFORTS OF ARABS TO REGAIN THEIR UNCLASSIFIED

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OCCUPIED TERRITORIES, SAID SC SHOULD ACT SPEEDILY TO ACHIEVE CEASEFIRE, PARTIES SHOULD RETURN TO LINES ESTABLISHED BEFORE 1967 WAR, AND THERE COULD THEN BE NEGOTIATIONS ON OUTSTANDING ISSUES, INCLUDING RIGHTS OF PALESTINIANS. SEN (INDIA) ALSO SUPPORTED ARAB LINE, SAID SC VETO ON ME QUESTION EARLIER THIS YEAR GAVE ARABS CLEAR MESSAGE FORCE WAS ONLY RECOURSE, AND HE SUPPORTED CALL FOR COMPLETE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM OCCUPIED TERRITORIES.

SUDANESE FONMIN KHALID STATED ANY POLITICAL SOLUTION HAD TO COME TO GRIPS WITH TWO BASIC FACTS: TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE OCCUPATION OF ARAB TERRITORY, AND "EMERGENCE OF NEW, VITALLY IMPORTANT POLITICAL FORCE IN AREA, NAMELY, NATIONAL CONSCIOUSNESS OF PALESTINIAN PEOPLE."

RIGHTS OF REPLY WERE EXERCISED BY ISRAEL (SYRIA HAD NOT MENTIONED MILITARY TARGETS), AND SYRIA (CHARGING ISRAELIS STRAFED PEOPLE IN STREET.) EGYPTIAN FONMIN EL-ZAYYAT SAID HE JUST HEARD SOME US CITIZENS VOLUNTEERING AS PILOTS FOR ISRAEL AND US CONTEMPLATING SENDING ANOTHER 30 PHANTOMS TO ISRAEL. HOPING THAT WAS FALSE, HE ASKED FOR INFO ON THOSE POINTS.

GAPELNARY -- GENERAL DEBATE

CHILEAN FONMIN TOLD GA OCT. 9 OF FACTS "OBLIGING ARMED FORCES

AND POLICE TO TAKE CONTROL OF GOVT AND ESTABLISH REGIME ON
NATIONAL RESOTRATION." UPPER VOLTA'S PRES LAMIZANA, REPRESENTING
MEMBER STATES OF PIC, GAVE GA REPORT OF CURRENT SAHELIAN SI-
TUATION AND PROPOSED WAYS TO COMBAT FUTURE DROUGHT IN REGION.
SPEAKERS IN GENERAL DEBATE WERE MALAYSIA, MALI, SRI LANKA,
BHUTAN, ROMANIA, MAURITIUS, AND GUATEMALA. THERE WAS CUBAN/CHILE
EXCHANGE AND SYRIAN REP REPORTED IAF LAUNCHED ATTACK AGAINST
CIVILIAN OVJECTIVES IN DAMASCUS. GENERAL DEBATE STATEMENTS
TO BE MAE OCT 10 BY FRANCE, ITALY, KENYA, PAKISTAN, BURMA,
HONDURAS, GHANA, TUNISIA, BYELORUSSIA, CUBA AND GUINEA.

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UPPER VOLTA--REPRESENTING SIX MEMBER STATES OF PERMANENT INTERSTATE COMMISSION OF SAHELIAN REGION, HEAD OF STATE GENERAL SANGOULE LAMIZANA PRESENTED CONCISE WRAP-UP OF CURRENT DROUGHT SITUATION, PRAISED THOSE ASSISTING IN RELIEF EFFORT, AND PROPOSED WAYS TO COMBAT FUTURE DROUGHT AND DESICCATION IN REGION. PRESIDENT LAMIZANA DECLARED THAT ENTIRE WORLD AWARE OF FIVE-YEAR SAHELIAN DROUGHT AFFECTING SIX STATES OF UPPER VOLTA, MALI, MAURITANIA, NIGER, SENEGAL AND CHAD. LAST YEAR, HOWEVER, DROUGHT WAS MORE SERIOUS THAN EVER, KILLING AS MUCH AS 80 PERCENT OF LIVESTOCK IN SOME AREAS, DRYING UP WELLS AND DESTROYING FUTURE FERTILITY OF AGRICULTURAL LANDS. HE DECLARED THAT MILLIONS OF PEOPLE HAD FACED SPECTRE OF FAMINE. ACKNOWLEDGING THAT PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENTS OF REGION HAD RESPONSIBILITY TO HELP THEMSELVES, AND NOTING INABILITY OF COUNTRIES TO DEAL WITH THEIR PROBLEM, PRESIDENT LAMIZANA WARMLY PRAISED "REMARKABLE EFFORTS" BY, INTER ALIA, FAO, EEC, US, FRANCE, CANADA, AND NUMBER OF LARGE AFRICAN STATES--EGYPT, ZAIRE, NIGERIA, AND ALGERIA. LAMIZANA PRAISED THESE COUNTRIES FOR PROVIDING FOOD AND ESPECIALLY CARGO PLANES FOR RELIEVING TRANSPORTATION BOTTLENECK. PRESIDENT LAMIZANA NOTED THAT FORMATION IN SEPTBMER 1972 OF PERMANENT INTERSTATE COMMISSION (PIC) BY SIX STATES MOST AFFECTED BY DROUGHT WAS EFFORT BY THESE GOVERNMENTS TO UNDERTAKE COORDINATED AND ADVANCED MEASURES TO RESTORE REGION. PIC HAD AUTHORIZED PROGRAMS WORTH \$975 MILLION (FAR BEYOND RESOURCES OF AFFECTED COUNTRIES) BUT LAMIZANA EMPHASIZED THAT SAHELIAN REGION REALLY NEEDED MARSHALL PLAN. NOTING THAT ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY HAD TRANSFORMED DESERTS INTO GARDENS, HE APPEALED TO DEVELOPED NATIONS AND DROUGHT RELIEF DONORS TO CONTINUE THEIR AID AND PROVIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO TRANSFORM REGION INTO PRODUCTIVE AREA. HE ALSO ASKED EXTERNAL CREDITORS OF SIX AFFECTED STATES TO LOWER OR ABROGATE THEIR EXTERNAL DEBTS.
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NOTING THIS MIGHT CREATE PRECEDENT, HE STRESSED THAT CREDITORS MUST SHOW UNDERSTANDING FOR REGION'S PROBLEMS. CONCLUDING, PRESIDENT LAMIZANA STATED THAT "CLIMATIC BALANCE IS AT STAKE". "WORLD HAS GROWN SMALLER: BY SAVING

US YOU WILL HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO SAVING YOURSELVES."

MALAYSIA--PERM REP H.M. ZAKARIA WELCOMED UN ADMISSION OF BAHAMAS, GDR AND FRG, STATING ADMISSION OF THE TWO GERMANYS AND RECENTLY CONCLUDED BERLIN ACCORD ARE "IMPORTANT MILESTONES" IN PROGRESS TOWARDS INTERNATIONAL HARMONY AND ACCORD. HE PRAISED SPIRIT OF DETENTE AS EXEMPLIFIED BY DIALOGUE BETWEEN SOVIET AND AMERICAN LEADERS, ESTABLISHMENT OF REGULAR CONTACT BETWEEN US AND PRC, AND CONVENING OF CSCE. AS COUNTRY PURSUING POLICY OF NON-ALIGNMENT, MALAYSIA WELCOMED DETENTE BECAUSE OF NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT'S ROLE IN PREVENTING BIG POWER CONFRONTATION AND BREAKING DOWN "BARRIERS OF COLD WAR." IN FUTURE, NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT WILL PLAY SIGNIFICANT ROLE IN PREVENTING BIG POWER CONFRONTATION FROM BECOMING BIG POWER HEGEMONY. PERM REP WARNED THAT DETENTE DOES NOT GUARANTEE PEACE, E.G., RENEWED HOSTILITIES IN ME. HE ASSERTED THAT REAL SUCCESS OF DETENTE "WILL BE MEASURED IN TERMS OF ITS CONTRIBUTION TOWARDS ACHIEVING PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF UN." DETENTE WILL BE MEANINGLESS UNLESS MAJOR POWERS WORK TOWARD STRENGTHENING UN, WILL "FALL SHORT OF OUR EXPECTATIONS" UNLESS ALL PARTIES ATTAIN GOAL OF COMPLETE DISARMAMENT, WILL HAVE "NO RELEVANCE" UNLESS IT SPEEDS PACE OF DECOLONIZATION AND WILL HAVE NO ECONOMIC RELEVANCE UNLESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES HELP REDRESS ECONOMIC DISPARITIES IN WORLD. TURNING TO ME CONFLICT, PERM REP ASSERTED MALAYSIA'S SYMPATHIES ARE WITH ARABS, CONDEMNED ISRAELI OCCUPATION OF ARAB LANDS AND EMPHASIZED THAT UN SHOULD SECURE JUSTICE AND PEACE ON BASIS OF COMPLETE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM ARAB TERRITORIES. ON KOREA, PERM REP APPLAUDED DIALOGUE BETWEEN TWO KOREAS AS CONTRIBUTING TOWARDS RELAXATION OF TENSIONS IN THAT AREA, NOTED MALAYSIA'S DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BOTH KOREAS, AND HOPED THEIR DIALOGUE WOULD BRING ABOUT NOT ONLY PEACE BUT ALSO "NATIONAL REUNIFICATION BETWEEN TWO DIVIDED COUNTRIES."

ON OTHER ASIAN ISSUES, HE APPLAUDED INDIA-PAKISTAN
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AGREEMENT, HOPED THAT BANGLADESH WOULD BE GRANTED EARLY UN ADMISSION, PRAISED VIETNAM AND LAOS ACCORDS, AND REGRETTED CONTINUED FIGHTING IN CAMBODIA. "PEOPLE OF THAT COUNTRY SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN FUTURE WITHOUT INTERFERENCE FROM OUTSIDE." ON OTHER INTERNATIONAL ISSUES, ZAKARIA STATED "COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN TREATY IS LONG OVERDUE," SUPPORTED WDC UNDER AEGIS OF UN, ENDORSED AT SOME LENGTH ZONES OF PEACE IN SEA (KL DECLARATION), INDIAN OCEAN, AND LA, AND CONDEMNED RACISM IN SOUTHER AFRICA.

ZAKARIA EXPRESSED "PROFOUND INTEREST" IN FORTHCOMING LOS CONFERENCE AND HOPED THAT IT WOULD ACHIEVE POSITIVE RESULTS IN ESTABLISHING AN EQUITABLE BASIS FOR DISTRIBUTION

OF SEA RESOURCES AND DETERMINING QUESTION OF SOVEREIGNTY
OVER TERRITORIAL SEAS. NOTING THAT LDC'S BEAR PRIMARY RES-
PONSIBILITY FOR IMPROVING THEIR ECONOMIES AND POOR RESULTS
OF FIRST TWO YEARS OF THE SECOND DEVELOPMENT DECADE, PERM
REP ASSERTED THAT DEVELOPED COUNTRIES MUST LIBERALIZE
THEIR TRADING PATTERNS WITH LDC'S FOR MUTUAL
BENEFITS AND MAKE CONCERTED EFFORT MAKE DEVELOPMENT
STRATEGY WORK. HE ENDORSED NON-ALIGNED SUMMIT PROPOSAL THAT
LDC'S EXPORTING COMMODITIES SHOULD FORM AN OPEC TYPE
ASSOCIATION TO INCREASE THEIR BARGAINING POSITION
VIS-A-VIS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

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MALI -URGING UN ADMISSION OF GUINEA (B) FONMIN
MAJ. CHARLES SAMBA CISSOKO CONGRATULATED NEW NATION ON
VICTORY OVER PORTUGUESE MILITARY- INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX AND
WARNED THAT ANY ATTACK ON GUINEA (B) BY LISBON WOULD BE
REGARDED AS ATTACK ON SOVEREIGN STATE. FONMIN DECLARED SAFE-
GUARDING OF PEACE MUST BE BASED ON PRINCIPLES OF UN CHARTER
AND DETENTE MUST BECOME UNIVERSAL. HE NOTED THAT PEACE AND
SECURITY IN ASIA, LA, AND AFRICA STILL ARE TREATED BY
FOREIGN POWERS IN TERMS OF FORCE. PEACE IMPOSED BY FORCE
OF ARMS, HE DECLARED, CARRIES GERMS OF ITS OWN DESTRUCTION;
PEACE ONLY CAN BE OBTAINED THROUGH GENERAL AND COMPLETE
DISARMAMENT. REFERRING TO ASIA, HE PRAISED CEASE FIRE IN
VIETNAM (AND END TO 18 YEARS' US COMMITMENT) ; CESSATION OF
BOMBING IN CAMBODIA; REPATRIATION OF PAK POW'S ;; AND
LAOTIAN COALITION GOVERNMENT. ON CAMBODIA, FONMIN VOICED
SUPPORT GRUNK ITS CONCEPT OF NEUTRALITY, AND ITS RIGHT TO
SERVE AS SPOKESMAN FOR CAMBODIAN PEOPLE. TURNING TO
KOREA, CISSOKO ASSERTED UN INTERVENTION IS GRAVE CONTRA-
DICTION TO CHARTER AND DECLARED UN COULD ONLY REJECT PROPOSALS
AIMED AT MAINTAINING DIVISION OF COUNTRY. CONCERNING
ME, HE DESCRIBED ISRAEL AS TERRORIST STATE AND DECLARED
GOI BEARS RESPONSIBILITY FOR CURRENT SITUATION DUE TO ITS
REFUSAL TO COMPLY WITH UN RESES. HE COMMENTED THAT "SOME"
SC PERM MEMBERS HAD ENCOURAGED AND ARMED ISRAEL. CISSOKO
CALLED FOR RESTORATION OF RIGHTS OF PALESTINIAN PEOPLE,
UNCONDITIONAL EVACUATION OF ARAB TERRITORIES, AND APPLICA-
TION OF GA AND SC RESES. CONDEMNING ALL FORMS OF
COLONIALISM, CISSOKO URGED UN ASSUME RESPONSIBILITIES WITH REGARD
TO PORTUGAL AND ITS ALLIES, AND THAT NATO POWERS
RENOUCE LISBON-PERTORIA-SALISBURY AXIS AND COOPERATE
WITH UN FOR RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA.
CISSOKO EXPRESSED HOPE THAT US CONGRESS WOULD TERMINATE
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IMPORTATION OF RHODESIAN CHROME. HE PROPOSED END TO SYG
CONTACTS ON NAMIBIA. CITING WIDENING GAP BETWEEN DEVELOPED

AND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, CISSOKO FORESAW THREAT OF SHARPENING DIVISION OF WORLD INTO TWO POLES, WITH GROWING RISK OF WIDESPREAD HUNGER. REFERRING TO DROUGHT, CISSOKO EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE, AND URGED MEDIUM AND LONG-TERM PLANS BE UNDERTAKEN TO AID SAHELIAN NATIONS.

SRILANKA -- IN COMPREHENSIVE SPEECH PERMREP H S AMERASHINGHE LAMENTED OVERTHROW OF CHILEAN GOVERNMENT AND ASSERTED THAT INTERNAL FORCES OF REACTION "WOULD NOT SHRINK FROM ENLISTING SUPPORT OF EXTERNAL FORCES THAT ... EXERCISE DECISIVE INFLUENCE IN KEY AREA OF ECONOMY." HE CITED DRAMATIC IMPROVEMENT IN US-USSR, US-PRC, JAPAN-USSR, JAPAN-PRC RELATIONS AND HOPED SHARED IDEOLOGY OF PRC AND USSR WOULD "COMPOSE" UNFORTUNATE DIFFERENCES. REFERRING TO SEA, HE URGED VIETNAMESE PARTIES NEGOTIATE FOR PEACE AND RECONSTRUCTION, COMMENDED EXAMPLE OF LAOS, HOPED FOR SIMILAR PROCESS IN CAMBODIA WITHOUT OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE, AND ASSERTED OBSERVER STATUS OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREAS SHOULD CONTRIBUTE OF UNIFICATION. AMERASINGHE WELCOMED INDIA-PAK AGREEMENT AND HOPED FOR REMOVAL OF OBSTACLES TO BANGLADESH ADMISSION TO UN. APPEALING FOR EEC APPLICATION OF TRADE AND FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS TO ASIAN COMMONWEALTH, AMERASINGHE URGED ENLARGED EEC NOT ARREST TREND TOWARDS GREATER TRADE LIBERALIZATION AND ELIMINATION OF DISCRIMINATORY PRACTICES. AMERASINGHE WELCOMED INITIATIVES OF WORLD FOOD CONFERENCE (BY US), COLLECTIVE ECONOMIC SECURITY, AND CHARTER OF ECONOMIC RIGHTS AND DUTIES. ASSERTING MOST PROBLEMS BETWEEN NATIONS COULD BE MITIGATED/SOLVED THROUGH IMPROVED ECONOMIC COOPERATION HE CALLED FOR GREATER ATTENTION TO UN ECONOMIC AND TRADE ORGANIZATIONS, PARTICULARLY UNCTAD, AND FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF LINK BETWEEN SPECIAL DRAWING RIGHTS AND DEVELOPMENT AID. URGED COMMITMENT OF NUCLEAR POWERS TO UNQUALIFIED RENUNCIATION OF NUCLEAR FORCE AND COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN TREATY. ON INDIAN OCEAN AS ZONE OF PEACE, PERMREP CRITICIZED ATTITUDE OF "DISDAIN" OF MAJOR POWERS AND NOTED UNCLASSIFIED

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PRC ONLY ONE TO SUPPORT IT. REFERRING TO ME,

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AMERASINGHE DESCRIBED ISRAELI POLICY AS TERRITORIAL
AGGRANDIZEMENT AND CALLED FOR ME SOLUTION GUARANTEEING
PEACE AND SECURITY FOR BOTH ISRAEL AND ARAB NEIGHBORS.

TURNING TO LOS, AMERASINGHE URGED CONSIDERATION OF

INTERESTS OF LESS PRIVILEGED NATIONS, PARTICULARLY
LANDLOCKED. CONDEMNING COLONIALISM AND APARTHEID,
AMERASINGHE DECLARED SCRUPULOUS ENFORCEMENT OF SANCTIONS
ONLY EFFECTIVE WEAPON "SHORT OF ARMED INTERVENTION, WHICH
IS BEYOND CONTEMPLATION." HE CRITICIZED ATTITUDES OF THOSE
NATIONS WHICH REJECT OR IGNORE CHARTER OBLIGATIONS IN
SOUTHERN AFRICA. REFERRING TO UN FINANCIAL BURDEN CAUSED
BY RECENT EXCHANGE FLUCTUATIONS, PERMREP SUGGESTED
EXTRA COST BE BORNE BY NATIONS WITH STRENGTHENED CURRENCIES,
NOTING SOME OF THESE NATIONS HAVE ACQUIRED POSITION OF
SUPERIORITY "LARGELY OWING TO GENEROSITY OF US."
AMERASINGHE CITED CHANGES IN WORLD RELATIONSHIPS AND LACK
OF SC PERMANENT REPRESENTATION OF TWO
CONTINENTS AS ASPECTS FOR CONSIDERATION IN CHARTER REVISION.

BHUTAN--WELCOMING ADMISSION OF GDR, FRG, AND
BAHAMAS, PERMREP SANGYE PENJOR STATED UNIVERSALITY WOULD
ONLY BE COMPLETE WHEN ALL NATIONS REPRESENTED IN UN.
BHUTAN PURSUES POSITIVE POLICY OF NON-ALIGNMENT AND
PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, HE DECLARED, IN LINE WITH
PRINCIPLES OF MUTUAL RESPECT, SOVEREIGN EQUALITY, AND
NON-INTERFERENCE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. REFERRING TO
DETENTE, PENJOR STATED IMPROVED US-USSR, JAPAN, PRC, US-PRC
RELATIONS CONTRIBUTE TO INTERNATIONAL STABILITY, WEL-
COMED ECSC AS CONSTRUCTIVE DEVELOPMENT, AND INDICATED
SUPPORT OF WDC. IN ASIA, PERMREP HOPED IMPROVED ATMOSPHERE
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IN VIETNAM AND LAOS WOULD EXTEND TO CAMBODIA THROUGH
PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS AND EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR EFFORTS
OF KOREAN PEOPLE FOR UNIFICATION. PENJOR WELCOMED
INDIA-PAK AGREEMENT AS STEP TOWARDS STABLE PEACE ON
SUBCONTINENT AND HOPED BANGLADESH ADMITTED TO UN
"BEFORE LONG." AS UNDERLYING CAUSE OF THE HOSTILITIES
HE CITED CONTINUED ISRAELI OCCUPATION OF ARAB TERRITORY
AND FAILURE TO IMPLEMENT RES 242. PENJOR EXPRESSED
HOPE SC TAKE ALL STEPS POSSIBLE FOR RESTORATION OF PEACE.
IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, HE URGED ACCEPTANCE OF SANCTIONS
AGAINST RHODESIA AND DECLARED STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM
REQUIRES INTERNATIONAL ACTION WHICH BHUTAN READY SUPPORT.
PENJOR EMPHASIZED IMPORTANCE OF DECLARATION OF INDIAN
OCEAN AS ZONE OF PEACE AND URGED CONSIDERATION OF
RIGHTS OF LANDLOCKED IN LOS CONFERENCE.

ROMANIA--FONMIN MACOVESCU (SPEAKING IN FRENCH) REFERRED
NUMEROUS TIMES TO WELL KNOWN ROMANIAN THESES ON EQUAL RIGHTS FOR
ALL NATIONS. HE ASSERTED THAT GREAT ISSUES SHOULD BE DECIDED
BY ALL STATES REGARDLESS OF SIZE OR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND
QUOTED CEAUDESCU TO EFFECT THAT SMALL AND MEDIUM SIZED
STATES SHOULD PLAY BIGGER ROLE IN INTERNATIONAL LIFE.
HE SAID THAT MASSES AND ANTI-IMPERIALIST FORCES EVERYWHERE
SHOULD BE VIGILANT AGAINST UNNAMED REACTIONARY FORCES

HOSTILE TO COOPERATION AND DETENTE, TO NEW PRINCIPLES OF RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES AND WHICH TRY DOMINATE OTHER STATES.

ROMANIAN FONMIN CITED CEAUCESCU TRIPS TO LATIN AMERICA AND EXCHANGES OF VISITS WITH TOP REPRESENTATIVES OF OVER 20 COUNTRIES AS EVIDENCE OF ROMANIA'S CONTRIBUTION TO DETENTE. ROMANIA'S RELATIONS WITH WESTERN EUROPE, USA, CANADA, JAPAN AND AUSTRALIA, HE SAID, ARE PROGRESSING ON BASIS OF ACTIVE PEACERUL COEXISTENCE. HOWEVER, ISSUES OF GENERAL INTEREST CANNOT BE SOLVED ON BILATERAL BASIS; ANY OBSTACLE PREVENTING STATES OF ALL SIZES FROM PARTICIPATING ON BASIS OF EQUALITY IN SETTLING SUCH ISSUES SHOULD BE ELIMINATED. OLD SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BASED ON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SUBJUGATION AND DISCRIMINATION SHOULD BE REPLACED BY NEW SYSTEM OF FULL EQUALITY OF RIGHTS, RESPECT FOR INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY, NON-INTERFERENCE, MUTUAL ADVANTAGE, UNCLASSIFIED

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RENUNCIATION OF FORCE AND FIRHT OF EACH PEOPLE DECIDE ITS OWN FATE.

MACOVESCU SAID ROMANIA SUPPORTED UN ACTION ON DECLONIZATION AND ALSO RECOGNITION BY STATES OF LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN COLONIES. SUCH MOVEMENTS SHOULD BE DIRECTLY REPRESENTED IN UN. ROMANIA SUPPORTS SUCH MOVEMENTS MATERIALLY, POLITICALLY AND DIPLOMATICALLY. FIRST INTERNATIONAL DOCUMENT SIGNED BY PAIGC WAS WITH ROMANIA IN 1972 AND ROMANIA HAS RECOGNIZED GUINEA-BISSAU. HE SAID VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOM IN CHILE CAUSE FOR DEEP CONCERN, AND NOTED CEAUCESCU HAD APPEALED TO MANY STATESMEN ON BEHALF LUIS CORVALAN AND OTHER CHILEAN PATRIOTS.

TURNING TO ME, MACOVESCU SAID CONTINUING ISRAELI OCCUPATION OF ARAB TERRITORIES WAS PERMANENT SOURCE OF TENSION. HE CALLED DFORIMMEDIATE END TO HOSTILITIES, POLITICAL SETTLEMENT BASED ON RES. 242 SO THAT ISRAELI TROOPS COULD START WITHDRAW FROM ARAB LANDS (OMITTING "ALL"). HE SAID FOREIGN INTERVENTION SHOULD END IN INDOCHINA SO THAT PEOPLES THERE WOULD CONCENTRATE ON RECONSTRUCTION. HE

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AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

/AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

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AMEMBASSY OSLO

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AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

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SUPPORTED DPRK PROPOSALS ON KOREA AND END TO ALL UN INSTITUTIONS
WHICH HAMPER KOREAN PEOPLE IN DECIDING OWN FATE.

MACOVESCU GREETED CSCE AS PROVIDING EQUALLY FOR ALL STATES POLITICAL
FRAMEWORK FOR DISCUSSION ON CONSOLIDATING DENTENTE. HE
REITERATED ROMANIAN DESIRE FOR BALKAN ZONE OF GOOD NEIGHBORSHIP
FREE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF

BALKAN STATES TO THIS END IN WHICH OTHER COUNTRIES COULD TAKE PART. HE PROPOSED 1970'S BE CALLED "DISARMAMENT DECADE" AND SAID RECENT SOVIET ROB PROPOSAL, AS WELL AS OTHER SIMILAR PROPOSALS, CONFIRMED NEED TO REDUCE SUCH BUDGETS. HE ALSO CALLED FOR EOMINATION WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND MOVEMENT TO GENERAL DISARMAMENT, INCLUDING REACTIVATION OF UN DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

FONMIN SAID ROMANIA FAVORS EXPANDING ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC, AND INDUSTRIAL COOPERATION, WHICH WOULD STRENGTHEN INTERANTIONAL SECURITY. HE ASKED UN TO UNDERTAKE CONCRETE MEASURES IN FAVOR OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES RE TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS, TRAINING OF SPECIALISTS AND APPLICATION OF SCEINCE AND TECHNOLOGY. MORE RESOURCES SHOULD BE DEVOTED TO DEVELOPMENT; UN DEVELOPMENT PROBRAMS COMMAND ONLY 1/800TH AS MUCH AS ARMAMENTS. HE ENDED BY ENDORSING ROMANIAN PROPOSAL TO STRENGTHEN UN ROLE RE PEACE AND SECURITY. SMALL AND MEDIUM-SIZED STATES SHOULD PLAY GREATER ROLE IN UN, ROLE OF UNGA SHOULD BE UPGRADED AND UN ITSELF SHOULD BE MORE ACTIVE. (AFTER MACOVESCU SPEECH ROMANIANS WERE ONLY WARSAW PACT REPRESENTATIVES TO REMAIN IN SEATS FOR CPEECH OF CHILEAN FONMIN.)

MAURITIUS -- DESCRIBING UN AS MEETING AT GRAVE MOMENT IN TIS HISTORY, WITH THREE-MEMBER STATES AT WAR, HEALTH MINISTER SIR HAROLD WALTER EXPRESSED HOPE THAT WISDOM AND JUSTICE WOULD PREVAIL IN ME. WALTER WELCOMED UN ENTRANCE OF UNCLASSIFIED

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TWO GERMANY'S AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES WOULD NOT DIVIDE THEM, INSTEAD THAT THERE WOULD BE TOLERANCE. MAURITIUS VIEWS KOREAN PROBLEM IN SAME SPIRIT: MIN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD SUPPORT DUAL REPRESENTATION OF KOREAS IN UN AS PAVING WAY FOR THEIR ULTIMATE REUNIFICATION BASED ON MUTUAL CONSENT. HE WELCOMED INDO-PAKISTAN AGREEMENT AND HOPED BANGLADESH AND PAKISTAN SOON WOULD RESOLVE PROBLEMS, ALLOWING BANGLADESH TO BECOME UN MEMBER DURING CURRENT SESSION, WALTER WELCOMED DENTENTE, BUT HOPED IT WOULD NOT BE DENTENTE OF THOSE PRE-OCCUPIED WITH "NARROW AND SELFISH INTERESTS" TO SACRIFICE OF LDC INTERESTS. HE RECONFIRMED HIS GOVERNMENTS' STRONG OPPOSTION TO RACIAL DISCRIMINATIION, COLONIALISM, AND APARTHEID. WALTER CALLED UPON PERMANENT SC MEMBERS TO ENFORCE RESES AGAINST SA, REGRETTED THAT SOME COUNTRIES ARE BRAKING SANCTIONS AGAINST RHODESIA, AND HOPED FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF UN RESPONSIBILITY IN NAMIBIA.

RE ARMS RACE, WALTER CALLED FOR COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN TREATY AND GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT. HE LAMENTED WDC INABILITY TO FUNCTION AND EXPRESSED HOPE IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO FIND OTHER MEANS MAKE PROGRESS. MAURITIUS HAS "GREAT INTEREST" IN USSR ARMS BUDGET REDUCTION PROPOSAL AND SUPPORTS THIS "POSITIVE ACTION". IN ECONOMCIA SPHERE, HE REGRETTED TTHAT DEVELOPMENT GOALS OF LDC' S ARE NOT BEING REALIZED. HE

CALLED FOR "SERIOUS CONSIDERATION" OF MEXICAN-PROPOSED
CHARTER ON RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF STATES. HE WELCOMED
VIETNAM PARIS AGREEMENT, BUT OBSERVED THAT PRESIDENT NIXON'S
"DURABLE PEACE" WOULD NOT BE ACHIEVED UNTIL PRG PLAYED
ROLE ENVISAGED IN PARIS AGREEMENT. IN CLOSING, WALTER REAFFIRMED
MAURITIAN SUPPORT FOR AFRICAN LIBERATION MOVEMENTS, AND SAID
THAT HIS GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO FOLLOW GEN. GOWON'S
CALL TO RECOGNIZE GUINEA (B)

-- CHILE'S STATEMENT --

UNDISTURBED BY WALKOUT OF MOST AFRICANS, ARAB AND
SOVIET BLOC (EXCEPT ROMANIA) AND WITH CHINA REMAINING,
FONMIN VICE ADMIRAL HUERTA GAVE 90-MINUTE
SPEECH WHICH GAVE FACTS "OBLIGING ARMED FORCES AND POLICE TO TAKE
CONTROL OF GOVERNMENT AND TO ESTABLISH REGIME OF
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NATIONAL RESORATION." WHILE UN UNABLE TO INTERVENE IN INTERNAL
AFFAIRS OF MEMBER COUNTRIES, HE SAID, NEVERTHELESS, HE
WISHED TO DISCUSS CHILE TO REFUTE MALICIOUS CAMPAIGN
LAUNCHED AGAINST HIS GOVT. THROUGHOUT HIS SPEECH, HUERTA
MAINTAINED THAT NO STATE OR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION HAS
RIGHT TO MEDDLE IN OR JUDGE WHAT HAS TAKEN PLACE IN HIS
HOMELAND. FOR TWO REASONS CHILEAN RECENT EVENTS HAVE ATTRACTED
ATTENTION OF MANY: (1) STONG CHILEAN HISTORY
OF CIVILIAN RULE WITH APOLITICAL MILITARY, (2) CHILE
HAD ACCEPTED DEMOCRATICALLY INSTALLED GOVERNMENT WHICH WAS ON
PATH TOWARD FOREIGN IDEOLOGY/SOCIALISM AND , AT FIRST , EXISTING
INSTITUTIONS AHD COOPERATED THOROUGHLY.

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AMEMBASSY NIAMEY PRIORITY
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AMEMBASSY DAKAR PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
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AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
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HUERTA GAVE THOROUGH HISTORY OF EVENTS OVER LAST THREE YEARS SAYING THAT DESPITE ORIGINAL AGREEMENT BY ALLENDE REGIME, ALLENDE GOVT MOVED TO UNDERMINE EXISTING JUDICIAL, POLITICAL MACHINERY OF COUNTRY AND THUS ATTEMPTED END DEMOCRATIC IDEALS FOR WHICH COUNTRY STOOD. MEDIA HARASSED, AGRARIAN AND INDISTRY TAKEOVERS OCCURRED, POLITICANS AND VILLAGERS WERE ASSAASINATED AND, HE EMPHASIZED, FOREIGNERS WERE ENTERING AT LARGE RATE "WITH SOLE PURPOSE OF SETTING UP PARALLEL ARMY TO OPPOSE REGULAR ARMED FORCES" AND WERE THEN ASSUMING TOP POSITIONS IN GOVT AND BUSINESS MANAGEMENT. ECONOMIC CHAOS ENSUED DURING ALLENDE REGIME, HE CONTINUED, WITH ECONOMIC OUTPUT DROPPING, INCREASE IN FOREIGN INDEB-TEDNESS. HUERTA SAID EFFORTS OF OPPOSITION PARTIES IN PARLIAMENT AND EVEN PARTICIPATION OF MILITARY IN GOVERNMENT FAILED IN STOPPING ALLENDE MOVEMENT TO UNDERMINE LEGAL SYSTEM, HUMAN FREEDOMS OF COUNTRY AND MOST IMPORTANTLY ALL OLD INSTITUTIONS LIKE SUPREME COURT, COMPOTROLLER GENERAL AND PARLIAMENT.

INSTITUTIONS FOUGHT, HE SAID, BUT TO NO AVAIL. (IN DISCUSSION HERE SPEECH INTERRUPTED BY DEMONSTRATORS IN AUDIENCE YELLING "MURDERER.") HE CONTINUED PROFESSIONAL AGITATORS WERE ENLISTED FROM OUTSIDE TO OVERTHROW SYSTEM. BRINGING FACTS UP TO SEPTEMBER 11 COUP, HE EMPHASIZED THAT MILITARY ONLY ACTED AFTER FAILURE OF PARLIAMENT, JUDICIARY, WORKERS TO BLOCK DRIFT TOWARDS CIVIL WAR AND CHAOS. HUERTA SAID HIS GOVT IS NOT POLITICALLY AMBITIOUS AND ITS GOAL IS TO SET CHILE BACK ON ITS HISTORIC PATH. AFTER GOAL IS ACHIEVED HE SAID "WE WILL NOT HESITATE TO RETURN TO OUR BARRACKS AND OUR SHIPS."

FONMIN CONTINUED WITH DISCRIPTION OF PRINCIPLES WHICH GOVERN HIS GOVT'S FOREIGN POLICY. HIS GOVT REMAINS TOTALLY COMMITTED
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TO UN CHARTER PRINCIPLES ON HUMAN RIGHTS, DECOLONIALIZATION, FRIENDLY RELATIONS AMONG STATES. HE PLEDGED SUPPORT FOR UN UNIVERSALITY AND HOPE THAT UN WOULD NOT BE ISOLATED FROM WORLD BUT THAT BILATERAL AND MULTILATERAL WORK WOULD BE MUTALLY SUPPORTIVE. HIS GOVT IS TOTALLY COMMITTED TO PRINCIPLE OF NON-INTERVENTION OF COUNTRIES IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES. FOR THIS REASON, HE SAID FIRST STEP HIS GOVT TOOK WAS TO BREAK RELATIONS WITH CUBA. HE CITED SEVERAL INCIDENTS OF CUBAN INVOLVEMENT IN CHILEAN AFFAIRS, INCLUDING EVIDENCE THAT NUMBERS OF "CUBAN AGENTS, SOME OFFICIAL AND SOME NON-OFFICIAL" INFILTRATED "INTERNAL POLITICS" AND EVEN "FOREIGN POLICY." ON THIS POINT, HE ENDED WITH CASTRO JULY 29, 1973 LETTER TO ALLENDE IN WHICH CASTRO ADVISED HIM TO CALL UPON WORKING CLASS "TO DEFEND THE REVOLUTION". HUERTA SAID RECENT SC COMPLAINT BY CUBA WAS CUBAN ATTEMPT COVER UP ITS INTERFERENCE IN CHILEAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

TURNING TO RELATIONS WITH SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, CHILE BROKE RELATIONS WITH DPRK WHEN CHILE DISCOVERED DPRK WAS TRAINING GUERRILLAS IN CHILE. VICE ADMIRAL CONTINUED THAT CHILE WISHES TO MAINTAIN RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES IRRESPECTIVE OF IDEOLOGIES AND NOTED "CURIOUS UNITY" OF COUNTRIES WHO BROKE RELATIONS WITH THEM AND WHO SAID TIES "SIMPLY SUSPENDED". HIS GOVT SUPPORTS IDEOLOGICAL PLURALISM AND THERE WILL BE NO BARRIERS TO THOSE WHO MUST NOW TAKE INITIATIVE "TO RESUME" RELATIONS.

HUERTA PLEDGED STRONGEST SUPPORT FOR STRENGTHENING TIES WITH LAS INCLUDING WORK THROUGH REGIONAL ORGS. HE EMPHASIZED "EMPHATICALLY" CHILE'S SUPPORT FOR PRINCIPLE OF PERMANENT SOVEREIGNTY OVER NATURAL RESOURCES, RIGHT OF NATIONS TO DISPOSE OF OWN RESOURCES, AND MEXICAN PROPOSED CHARTER ON RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF STATES. ON FOREIGN INVESTMENT, CHILE WILL NOT ACCEPT "ECONOMIC IMPERIALISM," WHETHER IT EMANATES FROM STATES OR FROM GREAT TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS. HE

CONTINUED CHILE WILL FIGHT IN UN AGAINST ANY FORM OF COLONIALISM OR NEO-COLONIALISM AND REAFFIRMED CHILE'S COMMITMENT TO NON-ALIGNMENT. ON LOS, HE SUPPORTS CONFERENCE, AND 200-MILE TERRITORIAL LIMIT.

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HE CONTINUED CHILE HAD TOLD SYG THAT REFUGEES IN CHILE WHO ARE NOT IMPLICATED IN CRIMES ARE PROTECTED AND THOSE WHO ARE EXPELLED WILL NOT BE RETURNED TO THEIR OWN COUNTRY BUT WILL CHOOSE "THEIR OWN DESTINATION". HE COOPERATED WITH UNHCR. IN FINAL MINUTES, HUERTA AGAIN REITERATED THAT ALLENDE WAS MOVING COUNTRY TOWARD POWER MACHINE AND SAID THAT NATIONS WHO VIEWED REGIME AND ACTIONS IN COUNTRY KINDLY FROM AFAR MUST REALIZE THAT IT IS DIFFERENT WHEN ONE IS LIVING IN CONDITIONS AND OTHER COUNTRIES MIGHT BE SEEING THINGS AS THEY WANTED TO RATHER THAN AS THEY WERE.

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AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

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GUATEMALA-- PERM REP RAFAEL CASTILLO VALDES DELIVERED

SHORT GA DEBATE SPEECH TOUCHING ON NUMBER OF ISSUES BUT
FOCUSSING ON NONE. VALDES EXPRESSED CONCERN AT EXACERBA-
TION OF ME SITUATION AND CALLED SOLUTION TO PROBLEM
CHALLENGE TO UN WHICH HE HOPED IT COULD FACE UP TO.
TURNING RAPIDLY TO SUCCESSION OF ISSUES, PERM REP WELCOMED
UN ADMISSION OF BAHAMAS, GDR AND FRG, AFFIRMED CONCEPT
OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES, AND ENDORSED NEED
FOR COMPREHENSIVE TEST TREATY. IN ECONOMIC SPHERE,
VALDES OVSERVED THAT INITIAL OBJECTIVES OF SECOND
DEVELOPMENT DDECADE WERE NOT ACHIEVED, NOTED NATIONAL
RESPONSIBILITIES FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT,
PRAISED SPECIALIZED AGENCIES FOR THEIR
ASSISTANCE IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, AND CALLED ON DEVELOPED
NATIONS TO ADOPT NEW INITIATIVES AND PLANS TO ASSIST LDC'S.
VALDES STRESSED THAT DEVELOPMENT SHOULD MAKE USE OF
INTERNATIONAL RESOURCES AND ENDORSED CHARTER OF
RIGHTS AND ECONOMIC DUTIES OF STATES, ON LOS, HE
STATED THAT FORMUAL WOULD HAVE TO BE FOUND FOR EXPLOITING
THE SEA BEDS EQUITABLY AND WITHOUT HARMING RIGHTS OF COASTAL STATES.
HE HOPED THAT ANY INFORMATION ON RIGHTS OF COASTAL STATES
WOULD BE DISSEMINATED PRIOR TO LOS CONFERENCE. ON
OTHER ISSUES, PERM REP ADVOCATED ESTABBLISHMENT OF UN
EMERGENCY RELIEF ORGANIZATION, SUPPORTED WORLD POPULATION
CONFERENCE AND EXPRESSED HIS COUNTRY'SWILLINGNESS TO PARTI-
CIPATE FULLY IN THE FORTHCOMING DECADE AGAINST RACIAL
DISCRIMINATION.

-- RIGHTS OF REPLY --

IN RIGHT OF REPLY TO CHILE, CUBAN FONMIN RAUL ROA DESCRIBED

CHILEAN FONMIN AS " TRAITOROUS EX-MINISTER OF ALLENDE AND
SERGEANT OF GOEBBLES." SIMILAR LIES AND DISTORTIONS OF FACT CAN
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BE FOUND IN HISTORY OF NAZI GERMANY, HE DECLARED. INDICATING
THAT HE WOULD REFUTE ONLY FEW OF CHILEAN LIES, ROA ASSERTED THAT ASSA
SSIN

OF ALLENDE AIDE NOT CAPTURED BECAUSE HE WAS VICTIM OF JASCIST JUNTA.
HE DECLARED THAT CUBAN GUNS SENT TO ALLENDE BEFORE HIS DEATH
WERE SENT AT HIS REQUEST, REMARKING THAT ALLENDE AS
COMMANDER-IN - CHIEF OF

ARMY HAD RIGHT TO MAKE SUCH REQUEST. REFERRING TO LETTER
FROM CASTRO TO ALLENDE SHORTLY BEFORE HIS DEATH, ROA DECLARED,
WAIVING A NEWSPAPER, THAT LETTER WAS NO SECRET AND
HAD BEEN PUBLISHED IN CUBAN NEWSPAPER EARLIER. CLAIMING THAT
JUNTA WAS NOT TRUE NON-ALIGNED NATION, ROA REMARKED JUNTA
ALIGNED WITH COLONIALISM, EXPLOITATION AND IMPERIALISM AND UN-
ALIGNED WITH JUSTICE, FREEDOM AND LIVERATION. ROA
ASKED RHETORICALLY WHY, IF NEW REGIME WAS NON-ALIGNED, WAS IT
HANDING ITS RESOURCES OVER TO US AND READY TO PROVIDE IT COM-
PENSATION FOR EXPLOITATION.

IN REGHT O FREPLY TO CUBA, CHILEAN AMB BAZAN CHARGED CUBA
CONTRIBUTED TO MORAL AND ECONOMIC CHAOS IN CHILE, INCLUDING
TRAINING OF GUERRILLAS AND INTRODUCTION OF ARSENAL TO
MAINTAIN REGIME IN POWER. HOWEVER, CHILEAN PEOPLE AWOKE
LIKE "LION" AND EVICTED CUBAN ACTIVISTS, HE DECLARED, AMB
STATED CUBA WOULD BE THROWN OUT ELSEWHERE IN LA WAS WELL.
BAZAN CHARGED ROA'S INVECTIVES "BESPEAK HIS FAILURES."
REPLYING TO CUBAN REMARKS, BAZAN STATED GOVT OF CHILE
FOLLOWS POLICY OF TRUE NON-ALIGNMENT AND EXERCISES SOVEREIGNTY
OVER NATURAL RESOURCES. HE DECLARED
CASTROISM HAD NO HOPE IN CHILE.

*9,.8, 49- (CUBA), SPEAKING AGAIN IN RIGHT OF REPLY, STATED
FASCISM HAD NOT FUTURE IN CHILE AND DECLARED HE WOULD NOT
"WASTE TIME" REPLYING TO "LIES" OF " THE PINNOCHIO OF PINOCHET. "

NOTE: IN USUN'S UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO 15 (USUN'S 3752)
LAST SENTENCE IN SECOND PARA OF SUMMARY OF VIEWS OF DAHOMEY'S
FONMIN (UNDER GA PLENARY GENERAL DEBATE STATEMENTS) SHOULD
READ: " FONMIN ALSO ACCUSED SPAIN OF EVADING ITS OBLIGATIONS
BY REFUSING TO ADHERE TO UN RESES ON SPANISH SAHARA AND BY NOT A
AGREEING TO GRAN THAT TERRITORY INDEPENDENCE."

GENERAL COMITE --

AFTER BENNETT SAID HE WAS CONVINCED PROBLEMS OF MAINTAINING
ADEQUATE FOOD SUPPLIES AND HARNESSING EFFORTS OF ALL NATIONS
TO MEET HUMGER AND MALNUTRITION RESULTING FROM NATURAL DISASTERS
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FELL " EASILY AND RIGHTLY" WITHIN UN'S MANDATE, GC OCT. 9
DECIDED RECOMMEND INCLUSION IN AGENDA OF CURRENT SESSSION
OF US-PROPOSED ITEM ON CONVOCATION OF

WORLD FOOD CONFERENCE AND THAT IT BE ALLOCATED TO COMITE 2.
GC ALSO DECIDED AT CHAIRMAN'S SUGGESTION TO RECOMMEND PLACING
IN PROVISIONAL AGENDA OF 29 TH GA THREE LEGAL ITEMS ON WHICH ACTION H
AD BEEN
DEFERRED, I. E., CONCERNING VIENNA CONVENTION OF LAW OF TREATIS,
CONVENTION ON SPECIAL MISSION, AND REVISION ICJ STATUTE.

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ACTION IO-14

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 ACDA-19 AF-10 AID-20 ARA-16 CIAE-00

COME-00 DODE-00 EB-11 EA-11 H-03 HEW-08 INR-10 L-03

LAB-06 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-10 OIC-04 PA-03 PM-07 PRS-01

RSC-01 DRC-01 SS-15 TRSE-00 USIA-15 SPC-03 SR-02

ORM-03 /207 W
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P 100528Z OCT 73
FM USMISSION USUN NY
TO SECSTATE WAHDC PRIORITY 0043
INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY
USMISSION NATO PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY
AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BAMAKO PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY NDJAMENA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY NIAMEY PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY NOUAKCHOTT
AMEMBASSY OUAGADOUGOU PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY PORT LOUIS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY KUALA LUMPUR PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY GUATEMALA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY COLOMBO PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY DAKAR PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
/AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
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AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
/AMEMBASSY VIENNA
USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

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SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE--APARTHEID

COMITE OCT 8 AGREED TO DEVOTE OCT 11 TO DAY OF SOLIDARITY WITH S. AFRICAN POLITICAL PRISONERS AND TO INVITE PARTICIPATION OF S.AFRICAN LIBERATION LEADERS IN APARTHEID DEBATE AS RECOMMENDED BY COMITE ON APARTHEID. APARTHEID COMITE RAPPORTEUR AHMAD (INDIA) REVIEWED COMITE ACTIONS AND SAID CONF OF NGOS TO FORMULATE PROGRAM ON COLONIALISM AND RACISM TO BE HELD IN 1974. SAID SC ARMS EMBARGO RES ON S. AFRICA SHOULD BE SUPPLEMENTED BY "MORE POSITIVE ACTION". APARTHEID COMITE CHAIRMAN OGBU (NIGERIA) URGED ACTION REQUIRED BY CHARTER.

STATEMENTS PRIMARILY CONCERNED DISCUSSIONS ON DECISION TO INVITE PARTICIPATION OF S.AFRICAN LIBERATION MOVEMENTS. ZAMBIA, ALGERIA, EGYPT, LIBERIA, KENYA, TANZANIA, USSR, LIBYA, AND NIGERIA APPROVED. US, UK, FRANCE, NETHERLANDS, BRAZIL AND BELGIUM HAD RESERVATIONS ABOUT PARTICIPATION OF LIBERATION LEADERS IN OTHER THAN INDIVIDUAL CAPACITY SINCE OTHER STATUS COULD CONSTITUTE INTERVENTION IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF S. AFRICA. SOME DELS (INCLUDING ALGERIA, KENYA, PANAMA, TANZANIA, LIBYA) WERE ASTONISHED AT RESERVATIONS.

COMITE 2--ECONOMIC STATEMENTS

COMITE OCT 9 HEARD STATEMENTS ON ECONOMIC MATTERS. ALGERIA, BULGARIA, HONDURAS, AFGHANISTAN, EGYPT, AND TURKEY SUPPORTED PROPOSED WORLD FOOD CONF AND MINIMUM WORLD FOOD SECURITY. CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA, AFGHANISTAN, AND EGYPT SUPPORTED SOVIET-PROPOSED ROB. MALAYSIA HOPED GATT RESULTS UNCLASSIFIED

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IN LARGER SHARE OF INTL TRADE FOR LDCS. CZECHOSLOVAKIA CITED DYNAMISM OF COMECON IN CONTRAST TO IMBALANCE OF CAPITALIST WORLD. STATED CHARTER ON ECONOMIC RIGHTS AND DUTIES PROGRESSIVE MEASURE. ALGERIA HOPED GATT LEADS TO FAIR LABOR DISTRIBUTION AND LDC PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT; STATED UNIDO LACKS FINANCIAL RESOURCES TO DISCHARGE DUTIES. BULGARIA SAID ME PEACE, SECURITY, AND DEVELOPMENT IMPOSSIBLE UNTIL ISRAEL WITHDRAWS FROM ARAB TERRITORIES. BULGARIA

DOES NOT SHARE IDEA OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY FOR WORLD ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. AFGHANISTAN URGED ECOSOC AGREEMENT ON COLLECTIVE ECONOMIC SECURITY AND SAID IDS FAILURE DUE TO DCS' LACK OF WILL. ARGENTINA FAVORED LINKING DRAWING RIGHTS AND DEVELOPMENT AID. BURUNDI RECOMMENDED RES TO CURTAIL MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS. EGYPT LISTED FAVORABLE WORLD DEVELOPMENTS UNDER IDS; ASKED COMITE APPRAISE CONSEQUENCES OF EGYPT'S DELAYED DEVELOPMENT DUE TO ISRAELI OCCUPATION AND PLUNDERING. UNDER RIGHTS OF REPLY, ISRAEL-ARAB AND PORTUGAL-AFRICA RHETORIC EXAHANGED.

NOTE: IN USUN'S UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 15 (USUN'S 3752) PORTION OF LAST SENTENCE OF COMITE 2 SUMMARY OF OCT.8 MEETING WAS INADVERTENTLY OMITTED. SENCENCE SHOULD READ: "UNDER RIGHT OF REPLY, CHILE SAID WORLD INCREASINGLY AWARE OF 'BRAZEN FOREIGN INTERVENTION' IN CHILEAN AFFAIRS AND VOICES OF INTERVENING COUNTRIES NOW HEARD."

COMITE 3--APPROVES DECADE FOR ACTION AGAINST RACISM

COMITE OCT 8 APPROVED WITHOUT OBJECTION DRAFT PROGRAM (A/9094 A.1) ON DECADE FOR ACTION TO COMBAT RACISM. DRAFT RECOMMENDS ECOSOC COORDINATION, ESTABLISHING VOLUNTARY FUND, AND HOLDING WORLD CONF. ON OCT 9 COMITE WILL BEGIN CONSIDERATION OF NEXT AGENDA ITEM-PROTECTION OF JOURNALISTS IN AREAS OF ARMED CONFLICT.

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ACTION IO-14

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 ARA-16 EA-11 NEA-10 RSC-01 CIAE-00

DODE-00 PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-03

PRS-01 SPC-03 SS-15 USIA-15 ACDA-19 AID-20 EB-11

OIC-04 TRSE-00 HEW-08 COME-00 LAB-06 DRC-01 SR-02

ORM-03 ISO-00 /207 W

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P 100528Z OCT 73

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WAHDC PRIORITY 0044

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
/AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
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AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
/AMEMBASSY VIENNA
USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

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COMITE 4--PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES

COMITE OCT 9 CONTINUED DEBATE ON PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES. TANZANIA, SENEGAL, ARGENTINA, GHANA, UGANDA, TOGO, YUGOSLAVIA, AND NIGER WELCOMED GUINEA (B). GHANA, UGANDA, AND YUGOSLAVIA SPECIFICALLY URGED NATO MEMBERS CEASE AID TO PORTUGAL. JAPAN AND TURKEY SUGGESTED FORMING INTL COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE CONDITIONS IN PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES. GHANA DECLARED THAT WITH GUINEA (B) DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE, PORTUGUESE AGRESSORS COMMIT ILLEGAL OCCUPATION OF SOVEREIGN STATE; UGANDA STATED PRESENCE OF PORTUGUESE TROOPS IN GUINEA (B) IS FOREIGN AGRESSION AND ACCUSED PORTUGAL OF CHEMICAL WARFARE. GUINEA ACCUSED FRG OF SUPPLYING PORTUGAL WITH CONSIDERABLE ARMS AID. YUGOSLAVIA CALLED FOR ALL UN AGENCIES TO ASSIST LIBERATION MOVEMENTS.

COMITE 5--BUDGET GENERAL DEBATE

COMITE OCT. 9 APPROVED IN FIRST READING FOLLOWING BUDGET SECTIONS: 26 (OFFICE OF LEGAL AFFAIRS) IN AMOUNT OF \$5,039,000-64-0-13; 30 (LIBRARY SERVICES--HDQRS GENEVA) \$7,006,000--69-0-0; 31 (UN BOND ISSUE) \$17,313,000--41-22-12. SEC'Y

NOTED SECT. 25 APPROVED OCT. 8 BY VOTE OF 69-0-0. GENERAL DEBATE STATEMENTS MADE BY USSR, IRAN AND MEXICO. IN SEPARATE VOTE, REQUESTED BY USSR, SUM OF \$65,000 CORRESPONDING TO COST OF THREE NEW POSTS (SECT. 26), APPROVED 54-10-8. COMITE WILL CONTINUE GENERAL DEBATE OCT. 10 AND GO ON TO FIRST READING OF BUDGET SECTION ON STAFF ASSESSMENT AND INCOME SECTIONS.

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IN DISCUSSION OF BOND ISSUE, CHINESE SAID THEY WOULD VOTE AGAINST APPROPRIATION SINCE BONDS USED FOR FINANCING SO-CALLED PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS CARRIED OUT IN VIOLATION OF CHARTER. STOTTLEMYER STATED BOND ISSUE INVOLVED BINDING LEGAL OBLIGATION ON UN WHICH MUST BE MAINTAINED. ITALY EXPRESSED SIMILAR VIEW; FRANCE WOULD VOTE FOR APPROPRIATION; ARGENTINA WOULD VOTE AGAINST IT BUT PAY ITS SHARE IF FUNDS APPROVED. BOND ISSUE WAS OPPOSED NOT ONLY BY USSR, UKRAINE, POLAND AND BYELORUSSIA, WHO STATED THEY WOULD NOT PAY FOR THOSE EXPENDITURES, BUT ALSO BY ALGERIA, CUBA, ROMANIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

IN GENERAL DEBATE, SOV REP TOOK UNCOMPROMISING POSITION ON TRADITIONAL ITEMS CONSIDERED IMPORTANT BY USSR. HE ASKED WHY SYG DID NOT CONTINUE 1972 ECONOMY MEASURES; CTITICIZED BUDGET ON BASIS LARGE INCREASES, FORM, AND FAILURE ASSIGN PRIORITITES; AND AGREED WITH ACABQ MEDIUM-TERM PLAN COULD NOT BE CORRECTLY CONSIDERED BECAUSE IT INCLUDED ONLY HR AND ECOSOC QUESTIONS. HE DECLARED SYG VIOLATED GA RULES 155 AND 156 IN SPREADING SOME \$12 MILLION WITHOUT BACKING OF SPECIFIC GA DECISION. HE CALLED RO IMPLEMENTATION OF TRANSFER OF HR DIV TO GENEVA, OPPOSED AUTOMATIC STAFF INCREASES, HOPED FOR REDUCTION IN PERM CONTRACTS AND GREATER EQUITABLE GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION, SAID AMS SHOULD BE REPLACED BY SMALL SECRETARIAT GROUP, AND STATED INCORPORATION OF FIVE CLASSES INTO BASIC SALARY SCALE UNJUSTIFIED AND SHOULD BE CONSIDERED FIRST BY NEW ICSC (HE WOULD SAY MORE ON IT LATER). HE WANTED ACABQ STUDY EFFECTS OF INFLATION AND "MONETARY INSTABILITY OF CAPITALIST WORLD", SAID TA SHOULD BE FINANCED VOLUNTARILY IN DONOR COUNTRY'S CURRENCY, AND APPEARED GIVE "BOILER PLATE" LECTURE ON SO-CALLED USSR PLAN TO SOLVE UN'S FINANCIAL PLIGHT.

IRANIAN REP THOUGHT BUDGET INCREASES MODEST; DISAGREED WITH ACABQ DECISION TO COMPARE COMBINED 1972/73 BUDGETS WITH 1974/75, BUDGET; THOUGHT ACC SUGGESTION TO ASSESS IN PRINCIPAL CURRENCIES SEEMED REASONABLE, BUT ADDED ALL ASPECTS OF PROBLEM NEEDED CAREFUL STUDY. HE SUGGESTED PERMANENT INTERGOVERNMENTAL BODY NEEDED FOR PROGRAM REVIEW, AND CALLED ON PRINCIPAL CONTRIBUTORS TO MAKE ADDED PAYMENTS TO RESOLVE UN'S FINANCIAL CRISIS.

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MEXICAN REP, IN LARGELY PHILOSOPHICAL STATEMENT, AMONG OTHER POINTS, HOPED UN WOULD DECENTRALIZE AND LOCATE UNITS IN LDC'S, SAID ANSWER TO PROBLEMS OF CURRENCY INSTABILITY LAY IN ESTABLISHING NEW UNIT OF CURRENCY, AND EXPLAINED WHILE MEXICO CONTINUED MEET ITS BUDGET OBLIGATIONS IT DID NOT APPROVE UN BOND ISSUE.

COMITE 6--ILC RECOMMENDATION AND PROTECTION OF DIPLOMATS

ON OCT 9 COMITE RECEIVED DRAFT RES ON ILC WORK. RES REQUESTS ILC CONTINUE WORK, INCLUDING STATE SUCCESSION AND RESPONSIBILITY, MFN CLAUSE, AND NON-NAVIGATIONAL USES OF INTL WATERS, AND EXTENDS 1974 ILC WORK SESSION TO 14 WEEKS. ON PROTECTION OF DIPLOMATS, BELGIUM, SPAIN, JAPAN, AND SOVIET UNION PRESENTED AMENDMENTS TO DEFINE TERMS MORE SPECIFICALLY AND CLARIFY TEXT. COMMENTS BY DELS INCLUDED: WHOLE SUBJECT OF TERRORISM SHOULD BE STUDIED; DRAFT ARTICLES RESTRICTIVE ON NATURE OF OFFENSES, EXTRADITION, AND ASYLUM; PHRASE "VIOLENT ATTACK" REQUIRES PRECISE DEFINITION; INCITMENT TO VIOLENT ACTS NOT CONSIDERED. COMITE OBSERVED MINUTE OF SILENCE AS TRIBUTE TO JENKS, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF ILO, WHOSE DEATH REPORTED TODAY.

REVOLVING FUND FOR NATURAL RESOURCES EXPLORATION--

JAPANESE GAVE FERGUSON ADVANCE COPY OF THEIR DRAFT RES ON NATURAL RESOURCES REVOLVING FUND WHICH WOULD INVITE IBRD PARTICIPATE AND REQUEST SYG: CONVENE INTER-SECRETARIAT PANEL TO PREPARE NECESSARY OPERATING PROCEDURES AND ARRANGEMENTS, INTENSIFY EFFORTS EXPLORE POSSIBLE SOURCES OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND ORGANIZE, IF NECESSARY, PLEDGING CONFERENCE, AND START FUND'S ACTIVITIES BY AUTHORIZING PREPARATION OF EXPLORATION PROJECTS IF REQUESTED BY GOVTS. (USUN'S 3768)

RUPTURE IN ZAIRE/ISRAEL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS--

ISRAELI MISSION ISSUED PRESS RELEASE REGARDING ZAIRE'S DECISION TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL WHICH REFERRED TO ISRAEL'S COOPERATION WITH ZAIRE AND PRES MOBUTU'S TRIBUTE TO ISRAEL'S ROLE IN HISTORY OF INDEPENDENT ZAIRE, AND CONCLUDED THAT BY HIS NEGATIVE ACTION PRES MOBUTU UNCLASSIFIED

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DIMINISHED PROSPECT FOR ME PEACE. (USUN'S 3772)

UN MEETINGS OCT. 10--

A.M.--GA PLENARY, SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE, AND COMITES 2, 3, 4, AND 5

P.M.--GA PLENARY, SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE, AND COMITES
2 AND 6

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